

# OREGON AGRI-FACTS



Oregon  
Agricultural  
Statistics  
Service

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## National releases in September

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- 29<sup>th</sup> Prices •30<sup>th</sup> Small grains summary •30<sup>th</sup> Grain stocks

## Milk cows and milk production, selected states and United States, July 2004 and 2005

State	Milk cows <sup>1</sup>		Milk per cow		Milk production		Change from 2004
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>
CA	1,729	1,760	1,780	1,775	3,078	3,124	1
ID	427	459	1,860	1,960	794	900	13
<b>OR</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>1,660</b>	<b>1,640</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>-1</b>
WA	237	241	1,965	2,015	466	486	4
WI	1,240	1,236	1,520	1,600	1,885	1,978	5
United States	9,028	9,060	1,596	1,652	14,405	14,970	4

<sup>1</sup> Includes dry cows, excludes heifers not yet fresh.

## Dairy products: Production, selected products, Oregon and United States

Product and unit		Jun 2004	May <sup>1</sup> 2005	Jun 2005	Change from	
					Jun 2004	May 2005
		<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
<b>Oregon</b>						
American cheese	Pounds	8,287	10,115	9,568	15	-5
Ice cream, hard	Gallons	1,419	1,144	1,060	-25	-7
<b>United States</b>						
Total cheese	Pounds	715,332	785,539	761,032	6	-3
American cheese	Pounds	308,517	332,821	321,013	4	-4
Cheddar cheese	Pounds	249,420	266,543	257,736	3	-3
Butter	Pounds	99,156	119,508	104,265	5	-13
Nonfat dry milk						
For human consumption	Pounds	144,095	124,105	125,231	-13	1
Cottage cheese, cream	Pounds	30,862	31,454	31,206	1	-1
Cottage cheese, lowfat	Pounds	34,236	34,758	34,185		-2
Ice cream, hard	Gallons	85,245	79,510	90,324	6	14
Ice cream, lowfat, total	Gallons	41,920	35,568	41,460	-1	17
Sherbet, hard	Gallons	5,602	5,022	5,796	3	15
Frozen yogurt, total	Gallons	6,580	6,241	6,013	-9	-4

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

## Oregon's Field Crops - August Forecasts

Oregon's winter wheat production is estimated at 54.6 million bushels as of August 1, 2005. This represents a 15 percent increase over 2004. Spring wheat production is forecasted at 7.5 million bushels, an 11 percent decrease from 2004, largely attributed to an estimated 50,000 less acres harvested compared to one year ago. Barley production is estimated at 3.58 million bushels, down 26 percent from last year. Oat production is expected to decline to 1.8 million bushels, a 10 percent decrease from one year ago. Hay production is also expected to decline this year. Alfalfa hay production is estimated at 1.94 million tons, down 6 percent from last year. All other hay acres are expected to produce 1.5 million tons, a decrease of 4 percent from 2004. Sugarbeet growers are expected to produce 282,000 tons of sugarbeets in 2005, down 29 percent from last year. An estimated 158,000 hundred weight of dry beans are expected to be produced in Oregon during 2005. This is a 36 percent increase over last year. Production is forecasted higher throughout the Pacific Northwest. Total production for the United States is also expected to increase with the current estimate 45 percent higher than in 2004. Hop production for Oregon is estimated at 8.78 million pounds, two percent higher than 2004. The Pacific Northwest (Oregon, Idaho and Washington) is estimated to produce 57.7 million pounds, an increase of five percent from last year.

### Crop production: Field crops, Oregon and United States, 2004 and forecasted August 1, 2005

Crop	Unit	Area harvested		Yield		Production	
		2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
		<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Units</i>	<i>Units</i>	<i>1,000 units</i>	<i>1,000 units</i>
<b>Oregon</b>							
Winter wheat	Bushel	780	840	61.0	65.0	47,580	54,600
Spring wheat	Bushel	175	125	48.0	60.0	8,400	7,500
Barley	Bushel	66	65	73.0	55.0	4,818	3,575
Oats	Bushel	20	20	100.0	90.0	2,000	1,800
Alfalfa hay	Ton	480	440	4.3	4.4	2,064	1,936
Other hay	Ton	650	600	2.4	2.5	1,560	1,500
Sugarbeets	Ton	12.6	9.6	31.4	29.4	396	282
<b>United States</b>							
Winter wheat	Bushel	34,462	34,271	43.5	44.4	1,499,434	1,520,848
Spring wheat	Bushel	13,174	13,637	43.2	40.6	568,918	553,375
Barley	Bushel	4,021	3,471	69.4	68.2	279,253	236,729
Oats	Bushel	1,792	1,976	64.7	64.7	115,935	127,819
Alfalfa hay	Ton	21,707	22,118	3.5	3.3	75,383	73,849
Other hay	Ton	40,209	39,605	2.1	1.9	82,391	76,068
Sugarbeets	Ton	1,306.9	1,247.8	22.9	21.3	29,956	26,639

### Crop production: Dry beans, Pacific Northwest and United States, 2004 and forecasted August 1, 2005 <sup>1</sup>

Area	Area harvested		Yield <sup>2</sup>		Production <sup>2</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>
<b>Oregon</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>1,550</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>158</b>
Idaho	78.0	98.0	2,100	1,950	1,638	1,911
Washington	29.0	48.0	2,100	1,700	609	816
United States	1,219.3	1,530.8	1,460	1,687	17,799	25,829

<sup>1</sup> Excludes beans grown for garden seed. <sup>2</sup> Clean basis.

### Crop production: Hops, Pacific Northwest and United States, 2004 and forecasted August 1, 2005

Area	Area harvested		Yield		Production	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
<b>Oregon</b>	<b>5,107</b>	<b>5,105</b>	<b>1,686</b>	<b>1,720</b>	<b>8,612.0</b>	<b>8,780.6</b>
Idaho	3,253	3,277	1,588	1,600	5,165.0	5,243.2
Washington	19,382	20,807	2,137	2,100	41,426.9	43,694.7
United States	27,742	29,189	1,990	1,977	55,203.9	57,718.5

## Fruit - August Forecasts

Apple production is estimated at 130 million pounds for Oregon, down 20 percent from 2004. Washington and the United States are also estimated lower with seven and six percent decreases, respectively. The pear crop for Oregon is estimated to be slightly lower with production estimated at 210,000 tons. Oregon peach production is estimated at 2,800 tons, down 15 percent from one year ago. All prunes and plums are estimated at 3,000 tons for Oregon, down considerably from last year's 13,000 tons. Wine grape production is estimated at 23,000 tons, down four percent from 2004.

### Noncitrus fruit: Production, selected states, 2003-2004 and forecasted August 1, 2005

State	Total production			State	Total production		
	2003	2004	2005		2003	2004	2005
<b>Apples <sup>1</sup></b>				<b>Peaches</b>			
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>		<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>
California	450	390	410	California <sup>1</sup>			
Michigan	890	760	820	Freestone	413,000	436,000	410,000
New York	1,070	1,280	1,150	Clingstone	536,000	539,000	530,000
<b>Oregon</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>130</b>	Georgia <sup>1</sup>	55,000	52,500	40,000
Washington	4,550	6,050	5,600	<b>Oregon <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>2,250</b>	<b>3,300</b>	<b>2,800</b>
United States	8,793	10,420	9,837	South Carolina	50,000	70,000	70,000
<b>Pears, Bartlett</b>				Washington <sup>1</sup>	19,500	21,500	22,000
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	United States	1,259,500	1,307,110	1,233,850
California	217,000	223,000	180,000	<b>Prunes and plums</b>			
<b>Oregon</b>	<b>54,000</b>	<b>63,000</b>	<b>58,000</b>		<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>
Washington	185,000	171,000	170,000	Idaho	2,500	4,000	2,000
<b>Pears, other</b>				Michigan	3,600	2,500	1,700
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<b>Oregon</b>	<b>5,500</b>	<b>13,000</b>	<b>3,000</b>
California	55,000	48,000	45,000	Washington	4,700	5,500	4,000
<b>Oregon</b>	<b>156,000</b>	<b>149,000</b>	<b>152,000</b>	4-State total	16,300	25,000	10,700
Washington	237,000	208,000	225,000	<b>Grapes for wine</b>			
<b>Pears, all</b>					<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	California	2,909,000	2,815,000	2,950,000
California	272,000	271,000	225,000	<b>Oregon</b>	<b>24,000</b>	<b>24,000</b>	<b>23,000</b>
<b>Oregon</b>	<b>210,000</b>	<b>212,000</b>	<b>210,000</b>	Washington	112,000	107,000	125,000
Washington	422,000	379,000	395,000	<sup>1</sup> Estimates for the current year carried forward from an earlier estimate.			
United States	934,050	890,260	852,980				

<sup>1</sup> In orchards for 100 or more bearing trees.

## Cranberries - August Forecast

The Oregon crop is forecast at 515,000 barrels, 4 percent above last year and 1 percent above 2003. A warm winter and wet spring caused early season pest and weed problems for some producers. The wet conditions also affected pollination and slowed crop development. However, conditions have generally improved since then and an average to good sized crop is expected.

The United States forecast for the 2005 cranberry crop is 6.49 million barrels up 5 percent from both 2004 and 2003. Production is forecast to be up in New Jersey, Oregon, Washington, and Wisconsin, and down in Massachusetts.

### Cranberries: Production by State and United States, 2003-2004 and Forecasted 2005

State	Total Production <sup>1</sup>		
	2003	2004	2005
	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>
Massachusetts	1,406,000	1,808,000	1,700,000
New Jersey	480,000	402,000	434,000
<b>Oregon</b>	<b>510,000</b>	<b>495,000</b>	<b>515,000</b>
Washington	190,000	170,000	175,000
Wisconsin	3,607,000	3,295,000	3,670,000
United States	6,193,000	6,170,000	6,494,000

<sup>1</sup> A barrel weighs 100 lbs.

**Farm production expenditures: Major input items, West Region and United States  
Farms reporting, average per farm and total expenditures, 2003-2004**

Expenditure-Farm share	Farms reporting		Average per farm		Total expenditures	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
<b>West Region <sup>1</sup></b>						
Labor	44.4	42.1	33,946	35,280	9,970	10,270
Farm services	97.4	95.8	30,065	27,757	8,830	8,080
Feed	53.9	52.3	18,727	19,237	5,500	5,600
Livestock, poultry and related expenses	28.3	23.5	10,385	10,168	3,050	2,960
Rent	31.1	32.7	10,351	9,962	3,040	2,900
Farm improvements and construction	58.2	57.5	9,636	9,206	2,830	2,680
Farm supplies and repairs	82.8	81.8	9,431	8,760	2,770	2,550
Interest	41.4	41.8	7,491	6,939	2,200	2,020
Fertilizer, lime and soil conditioners	48.5	44.0	5,958	6,527	1,750	1,900
Agricultural chemicals	50.5	46.6	6,027	5,668	1,770	1,650
Fuels	78.3	80.2	4,665	5,531	1,370	1,610
Seeds and plants	34.9	34.7	5,856	5,428	1,720	1,580
Taxes (real estate and property)	98.8	96.9	4,222	4,466	1,240	1,300
Tractors and self-propelled machinery	18.5	19.6	3,473	4,054	1,020	1,180
Trucks and autos	21.4	23.2	2,520	2,679	740	780
Other farm machinery	22.7	22.9	1,464	1,649	430	480
<b>Total farm production expenditures <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>164,726</b>	<b>163,724</b>	<b>48,380</b>	<b>47,660</b>
<b>United States</b>						
Labor	34.5	34.6	10,279	10,914	21,800	23,000
Farm services	95.4	95.7	12,684	12,480	26,900	26,300
Feed	65.1	62.2	12,967	14,236	27,500	30,000
Livestock, poultry and related expenses	30.6	25.7	8,723	9,016	18,500	19,000
Rent	30.7	31.5	7,733	7,782	16,400	16,400
Farm improvements and construction	57.2	59.5	5,564	5,979	11,800	12,600
Farm supplies and repairs	84.6	84.8	5,187	5,505	11,000	11,600
Interest	42.2	39.7	4,385	4,223	9,300	8,900
Fertilizer, lime and soil conditioners	58.3	57.8	4,715	5,410	10,000	11,400
Agricultural chemicals	48.4	48.8	3,961	4,034	8,400	8,500
Fuels	84.5	85.6	3,159	3,796	6,700	8,000
Seeds and plants	45.7	45.7	4,432	4,508	9,400	9,500
Taxes (real estate and property)	98.8	98.8	3,206	3,322	6,800	7,000
Tractors and self-propelled machinery	22.4	23.3	3,301	4,128	7,000	8,700
Trucks and autos	24.4	24.2	2,122	2,278	4,500	4,800
Other farm machinery	27.6	28.2	1,839	2,040	3,900	4,300
<b>Total farm production expenditures <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>94,542</b>	<b>99,983</b>	<b>200,500</b>	<b>210,700</b>

<sup>1</sup> West regions includes AZ, CA, CO, ID, MT, NV, MN , OR, UT, WA and WY.

<sup>2</sup> Total includes miscellaneous production expenses not allocated to any of the 16 expense categories published. Therefore, the sum of individual expenditure items will not add to the total.

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